

---

## REFERENCES

---

- Adams, Thomas Boylston. "The Race to War." *Boston Globe*, June 16, 1985, 71.
- Adelman, Irma. "Long Cycles—Fact or Artifact?" *American Economic Review* 55, no. 3 (1965): 444–63.
- Åkerman, Johan. *Economic Progress and Economic Crises*. London: Macmillan, 1932. Reprint ed., Philadelphia: Porcupine Press, 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Ekonomisk teori*. Vol. 2. Lund: Gleerup, 1944.
- Albrecht-Carrié, René. *The Unity of Europe*. London: Secker and Warburg, 1965.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Europe, 1500–1848*. Totowa, N.J.: Littlefield, Adams, 1973.
- Aldcroft, Derek Howard, and Richard Rodger. *Bibliography of European Economic and Social History*. Dover, N.H.: Manchester University Press, 1984.
- Aldcroft, Derek Howard, and Peter Fearon, eds. *British Economic Fluctuations: 1790–1939*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1972.
- Alexander, Jon. "Cognitive Dominance: The Klingberg and Schlesinger Cycles Explained." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, New Orleans, La., August 1985.
- Alker, Hayward R., Jr. "From Political Cybernetics to Global Modeling." In R. C. Merritt and B. M. Russett, eds., *From National Development to Global Community*. London: George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Logic, Dialectics, and Politics." In Alker, ed., *Dialectical Logics for the Political Sciences*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1982.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Historical Argumentation and Statistical Inference: Towards More Appropriate Logics for Historical Research." *Historical Methods* 17, no. 3 (1984): 164–73.
- Alker, Hayward R., Jr., and Thomas J. Biersteker. "The Dialectics of World Order." *International Studies Quarterly* 28, no. 2 (1984): 121–42.
- Alker, Hayward R., Jr., Thomas J. Biersteker, and Takashi Inoguchi. "The Decline of the Superstates: The Rise of a New World Order?" Paper presented at the World Congress of Political Science (IPSA), Paris, July 1985.
- Allan, Pierre. "Time and International Politics." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Atlanta, Ga., March 1984.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Social Time." In C. Cioffi-Revilla, R. L. Merritt, and D. A. Zinnes, eds., *Interaction and Communication in Global Politics*, 95–113. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1987.
- American Economic Association. *Readings in Business Cycle Theory*. Philadelphia: Blakiston Co., 1951.

## 400 References

- Amin, Samir. "Toward a Structural Crisis of World Capitalism." *Socialist Revolution* 5 (1975): 9–44.
- Amin, S., G. Arrighi, A. Gunder Frank, and I. Wallerstein. *Dynamics of Global Crisis*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1982.
- Anderson, Perry. *Lineages of the Absolutist State*. London: Verso, 1974; reprint ed., 1979.
- Anderson, T. W. *The Statistical Analysis of Time Series*. New York: Wiley, 1971.
- Angell, Norman. *The Great Illusion*. London: William Heinemann, 1910.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Foundations of International Polity*. London: William Heinemann, 1914.
- Ashley, Maurice. *The Golden Century: Europe, 1598–1715*. New York: Praeger, 1968.
- Ashley, Richard K. *The Political Economy of War and Peace*. London: Frances Pinter, 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Political Realism and Human Interests." *International Studies Quarterly* 25, no. 2 (1981): 204–36.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Power of Power Politics: Toward a Critical Social Theory of International Politics." Prepared for inclusion in Terence Ball, ed., *Social and Political Inquiry: Critiques and Alternative Approaches*. Albany, N.Y.: SUNY Press, 1987.
- Aston, Trevor, ed. *Crisis in Europe, 1560–1660*. New York: Basic Books, 1965.
- Baehrel, René. *Une croissance: La Basse-Provence rurale (fin du XVI<sup>e</sup> siècle–1789)*. Paris: SEVPEN, 1961.
- Baqir, Ghaleb M. "The Long Wave Cycles and Re-Industrialization." *International Journal of Social Economics* 8, no. 7 (1981): 117–23.
- Barkun, Michael. "Communal Societies as Cyclical Phenomena." *Communal Societies* 4 (1984): 35–48.
- Barnaby, Frank. "How the Next War Will Be Fought." *Technology Review* 89 (October 1986): 26–37.
- Barr, Kenneth. "Long Waves: A Selective Annotated Bibliography." *Review* (Binghamton, N.Y.) 2, no. 4 (1979):
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Waves and the Cotton-Spinning Enterprise, 1789–1849." In Terence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Processes of the World-System*, 84–100. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980.
- Barraclough, Geoffrey. *An Introduction to Contemporary History*. New York: Penguin Books, 1964.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The End of an Era." *New York Review of Books* 21, no. 11 (1974): 14–20.
- Barraclough, Geoffrey, ed. *The Times Atlas of World History*. Maplewood, N.J. Hammond, 1978.
- Baulant, Micheline. "Le prix des grains à Paris de 1431 à 1788." *Annales: Economies, sociétés, civilisations* 23 (1968): 520–40.
- Baumgartner, Sverre, and Gottfried Pirhofer. "Das politische Instrumentarium zur Behebung sogenannter Finanzkrisen und Möglichkeiten innovativer Lösungen." *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft* (Vienna) 6, no. 3 (1977): 255–63.
- Beck, Bernhard. *Lange Wellen wirtschaftlichen Wachstums in der Schweiz, 1814–1913*. Bern: P. Haupt, 1983.
- Beck, Paul Allen. "A Socialization Theory of Partisan Realignment." In Richard G. Niemi, ed., *The Politics of Future Citizens*, 199–219. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1974.
- Beckman, Robert C. *The Downwave*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1983.
- Beer, Francis. *Peace against War*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman, 1981.
- Berger, Victor L. "A Leading American Socialist's View of the Peace Problem." *Current History* (January 1928): 471.

- Bergesen, Albert. "Cycles of Formal Colonial Rule." In Terence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Processes of the World-System*, 119–26. (Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980).
- . "Long Economic Cycles and the Size of Industrial Enterprise." In Richard Robinson, ed., *Dynamics of World Development*, 179–89. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1981.
- . "Economic Crisis and Merger Movements." In Edward Friedman, ed., *Ascent and Decline in the World-System*, 27–39. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1982.
- . "Modeling Long Waves of Crisis in the World-System." In Bergesen, ed., *Crises in the World-System*, 73–92. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983a.
- . "1914 Again? Another Cycle of Interstate Competition and War." In Pat McGowan and Charles W. Kegley, Jr., eds., *Foreign Policy and the Modern World-System*, 255–73. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983b.
- . "Cycles of War in the Reproduction of the World Economy." In Paul M. Johnson and William R. Thompson, eds., *Rhythms in Politics and Economics*, 313–32. New York: Praeger, 1985.
- Bergesen, Albert, and Ronald Schoenberg. "Long Waves of Colonial Expansion and Contraction, 1415–1969." In Bergesen, ed., *Studies of the Modern World-System*. New York: Academic Press, 1980.
- Bergesen, Albert, Roberto M. Fernandez, and Chintamani Sahoo. "America and the Changing Structure of Hegemonic Production." In T. Boswell and A. Bergesen, eds., *America's Changing Role in the World System*. New York: Praeger, 1986.
- Bergesen, Albert, ed. *Studies of the Modern World-System*. New York: Academic Press, 1980.
- Bernstein, E. M. "War and the Pattern of Business Cycles." *American Economic Review* 30 (1940): 524–35.
- Beveridge, Lord. *Prices and Wages in England from the Twelfth to the Nineteenth Century*. Vol. 1. 1939; reprint ed., New York: Augustus M. Kelley, 1966.
- Bezy, Fernand. "Les évolutions longues de l'industrie du zinc dans l'ouest européen, 1840–1939." *Bulletin de l'Institut de recherches économiques et sociales* (Louvain) 16, no. 1 (1950): 3–56.
- Bieshaar, Hans, and Alfred Kleinknecht. "Kondratieff Long Waves in Aggregate Output?" *Konjunkturpolitik* [Berlin] 30, no. 5 (1984).
- Blainey, Geoffrey. "A Theory of Mineral Discovery: Australia in the Nineteenth Century." *Economic History Review* 23, no. 2 (1970): 298–313.
- Bloch, Ivan Stanislavovich [Jean de Bloch]. *The Future of War in Its Technical, Economic and Political Relations: Is War Now Impossible?* Boston: Ginn & Co., 1899.
- Bogart, Ernest L. *Direct and Indirect Costs of the Great World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1920.
- . *War Costs and Their Financing*. New York: D. Appleton, 1921.
- Bordo, Michael D., and Anna J. Schwartz. "Money and Prices in the Nineteenth Century: An Old Debate Rejoined." *Journal of Economic History* 40, no. 1 (1980): 61–72.
- Bordo, Michael D., and Anna J. Schwartz. "Money and Prices in the Nineteenth Century: Was Thomas Tooke Right?" *Explorations in Economic History* 18, no. 2 (1981): 97–127.
- Bornschier, Volker. "World Social Structure in the Long Economic Wave." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Bos, Roeland W. J. M. "Long-term Price Fluctuations, Innovations, and Differential

## 402 References

- Growth.''*Proceedings of the Eighth International Economic History Congress* (Budapest, 1982), B3:1.
- Bossier, Francis, and Pierre Hugé. "Une vérification empirique de l'existence de cycles longs à partir de données belges." *Cahiers économiques de Bruxelles* 23, no. 90 (1981): 253–67.
- Bousquet, Nicole. "Esquisse d'une théorie de l'alternance de périodes de concurrence et d'hégémonie au centre de l'économie-monde capitaliste." *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 501–18.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "From Hegemony to Competition: Cycles of the Core?" In Terence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Processes of the World-System*, 46–83. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980.
- Braudel, Fernand. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II*. 1949; reprint ed., London: Collins, 1972.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "History and the Social Sciences." In P. Burke, ed., *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*, 11–42. New York: Harper and Row, 1972. [1958]
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Afterthoughts on Material Civilization and Capitalism*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "A Model for the Analysis of the Decline of Italy." *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 647–62.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *On History*. 1969; reprint ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Structures of Everyday Life*. New York: Harper and Row, 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Perspective of the World*. New York: Harper and Row, 1984.
- Braudel, Fernand, and Frank C. Spooner. "Prices in Europe from 1450 to 1750." in E. E. Rich and E. H. Wilson, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe*. 4:374–486. London: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Brett, E. A. *International Money and Capitalist Crisis*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1983, chap. 4.
- Broersma, T. J. *De lange golf in het economisch leven: Empirische en theoretische onderzoeken*. [Ph.D. diss.] Groningen: vrb, 1978.
- Brown, Archie. "Gorbachev's Policy Innovations." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 41, no. 10 (1985): 18–22.
- Bruckman, G. and T. Vasko, eds. *Long Waves, Depression and Innovation*. Proceedings of the IIASA (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Vienna) Workshop in Siena/Florence, October 1983.
- Brugmans, I. J. "Economic Fluctuations in the Netherlands in the Nineteenth Century." In F. Crouzet. W. H. Chaloner, and W. M. Stern, eds., *Essays in European Economic History, 1789–1914*. London: Edward Arnold, 1969.
- Burke, Peter, ed. *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*. New York: Harper and Row, 1972.
- Burns, Arthur F., and Wesley C. Mitchell. *Measuring Business Cycles*. New York: National Bureau of Economic Research, 1946.
- Bushkoff, Leonard. "Three Confrontations in Asia." *Boston Globe*, Apr. 28, 1985, A1.
- Business Week*, Oct. 11. 1982, 126. "A Technology Lag that May Stifle Growth."
- The Cambridge Economic History of Europe*. Vol. 4. Edited by E. E. Rich and C. H. Wilson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Cameron, Rondo. "The Logistics of European Economic Growth: A Note on Historical Periodization." *Journal of European Economic History* 2, no. 1 (1973): 145–48.
- Capelle, Stanislas. "Le volume du commerce extérieur de la Belgique, 1830–1913." *Bulletin de l'Institut de recherches économiques* (Louvain) 10, no. 1 (1938): 15–56.

- Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. *The Cost of War*. Memoranda Series, no. 2. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment, 1940.
- Caron, François. *An Economic History of Modern France*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1979.
- Carr, E. H. *What Is History?* Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1975.
- Carus-Wilson, E. M., ed. *Essays in Economic History*, 3 vols. 1954–62; reprint ed., New York: St. Martin's Press, 1966.
- Cassel, Gustav. *The Theory of Social Economy*. 1918; rev. ed., New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1932.
- Center for Defense Information. “Militarizing the Last Frontier: The Space Weapons Race.” *Defense Monitor* 12, no. 5 1983.
- Chabert, A. *Essai sur les Mouvements des Prix et des revenus en France de 1798 à 1820*. Paris: Librairie de Médicis, 1945.
- Chabert, Alexandre R. E. “More about the Sixteenth-Century Price Revolution.” In Peter Burke, ed., *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*, 47–54. New York: Harper and Row, 1972. [1957]
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, and Richard Robinson. “Toward a Structural Perspective on the World-System.” *Politics and Society* 7, no. 4 (1977): 453–76.
- . “Cycles, Trends and New Departures in World-System Development.” In J. W. Meyer and M. T. Hannan, eds., *National Development and the World System: Educational, Economic, and Political Change, 1950–1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, and Joan Sokolovsky. “Interstate System and Capitalist World-Economy.” *International Studies Quarterly* 25, no. 1 (1981): 19–42.
- . “Interstate Systems, World Empires and the Capitalist World-Economy: A Response to Thompson.” *International Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 3 (1983): 357–67.
- Chaunu, Pierre, and Huguette Chaunu. “The Atlantic Economy and the World Economy.” In Peter Earle, ed., *Essays in European Economic History, 1500–1800*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974. [1953]
- Chaunu, Huguette, and Pierre Chaunu. *Seville et l'Atlantique (1504–1650)*, 8 vols. Paris: Armand Colin, 1955–60.
- Choucri, Nazli, and Robert C. North. *Nations in Conflict: National Growth and International Violence*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman, 1975.
- Cipolla, Carlo M. “The So-called ‘Price Revolution’: Reflections on ‘the Italian situation.’” In Peter Burke, ed., *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*, 43–46. New York: Harper and Row 1972. [1955]
- . *Guns, Sails and Empires*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1965.
- . *The Economic History of World Population*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1979.
- Ciriacy-Wantrup, Siegfried von. *Agrarkrisen und Stockungsspannen zur Frage der langen „Welle“ in der wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung*. Berlin: P. Parey, 1936.
- Clark, John A. “A Model of Embodied Technical Change and Employment.” *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 16 (1980): 47–65.
- Clark, John A., Christopher Freeman, and Luc Soete. “Long Waves, Inventions and Innovations.” *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 308–22.
- Cleary, M. N., and G. D. Hobbs. “The Fifty Year Cycle: A Look at the Empirical Evidence.” In Christopher Freeman, ed., *Long Waves in the World Economy*, 164–82. London: Butterworth, 1983.

## 404 References

- Clough, Shepard. *European Economic History: The Economic Development of Western Civilization*. 2d ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968.
- Colby, Frank Moore. "War Minds." In *The Colby Essays*, 2:15, New York: Harper & Bros., 1926.
- Cole, Arthur Harrison. *Wholesale Commodity Prices in the United States, 1700–1861*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1938.
- Cole, W. A. "Eighteenth-Century Economic Growth Revisited." *Explorations in Economic History* 10, no. 4 (1973): 327–48.
- Cook, Earl. "Energy Sources for the Future." *Futurist* 6, no. 4 (1972): 143–50.
- Coombs, R. W. "Innovation, Automation and the Long-Wave Theory." *Futures* 13, no. 5 (1981): 360–70.
- Coombs, Rod. "Long Waves and Labor-Process Change." *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984): 675–701.
- Crafts, N. F. R. "Gross National Product in Europe, 1870–1910: Some New Estimates." *Explorations in Economic History* 20 (1983): 387–401.
- Craig, Gordon A. *The Battle of Königgrätz: Prussia's Victory Over Austria, 1866*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1964.
- Craig, Paul P., and Kenneth E. F. Watt. "The Kondratieff Cycle and War: How Close Is the Connection?" *Futurist* 19, no. 2 (1985): 25–28.
- Critchley, W. Harriet. "Defining Strategic Value: Problems of Conceptual Clarity and Valid Threat Assessment." *Policy Studies Journal* 8, no. 1 (1979): 28–37.
- Cronin, James E. "Theories of Strikes: Why Can't They Explain the British Experience?" *Journal of Social History* 12, no. 2 (1978): 194–220.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Stages, Cycles and Insurgencies: The Economics of Unrest." In Terence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Processes of the World-System*, 101–18. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980.
- Crouzet, François. "Essai de construction d'un indice annuel de la production industrielle française au XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle." *Annales: Economies, sociétés, civilisations* 25 (1970): 56–99.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Toward an Export Economy: British Exports during the Industrial Revolution." *Explorations in Economic History* 17 (1980): 48–93.
- Davis, Ralph. *English Overseas Trade, 1500–1700*. London: Macmillan, 1973a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Rise of the Atlantic Economies*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1973b.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *English Merchant Shipping and Anglo-Dutch Rivalry in the Seventeenth Century*. London: HMSO, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Industrial Revolution and British Overseas Trade*. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press, 1979.
- Dawson, Sandra, and Mark Rupert. "Hegemony and the Dynamics of Core-Periphery Relations: An Empirical Examination of the Twentieth Century Case." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Day, Olive. "War Shocks to European Commerce." *Foreign Affairs* 5 (1927): 633–49.
- Day, Richard B. "The Theory of Long Waves: Kondratieff, Trotsky, Mandel." *New Left Review* 99 (1976): 67–82.
- Deane, Phyllis, and W. A. Cole. *British Economic Growth, 1688–1959*. 2d ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1967.
- Dehio, Ludwig. *The Precarious Balance: Four Centuries of the European Power Struggle*. 1948; reprint ed., New York: Vintage Books, 1962.

- Delbeke, Jos. "Recent Long-Wave Theories: A Critical Survey." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 246–57.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Towards an Endogenous Interpretation of the Long Wave: The Case of Belgium, 1830–1930." Discussion paper 82.02, Workshop on Quantitative Economic History, Kath. Univ. te Leuven (Belgium), Centrum voor economische studien, 1982a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Waves and Leading Sectors in the Belgian Industrialization Process: 1831–1913." *Proceedings of the Eighth International Economic History Congress* (Budapest, 1982b), B3:17.
- Denis, Anne. *Charles VIII et les Italiens: Histoire et mythe*. Geneva: Droz, 1979.
- Denton, Frank H., and Warren Phillips. "Some Patterns in the History of Violence." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 12, no. 2, (1968): 182.
- Deudney, Daniel. "Whole Earth Security: A Geopolitics of Peace." Worldwatch Paper 55 (Washington, D.C.: Worldwatch Institute, July 1983).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Forging Missiles into Spaceships." *World Policy Journal* 2, no. 2 (1985): 271–303.
- De Vries, Jan. *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis: 1600–1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Dewey, Edward R. "Evidence of Cyclic Patterns in an Index of International Battles, 600 B.C.–A.D. 1957." *Cycles* (Foundation for the Study of Cycles, Pittsburgh) 21, no. 6, (1970): 121–58.
- Dewey, Edward R., and Og Mandino. *Cycles: The Mysterious Forces that Trigger Events*. New York: Hawthorn Books, 1971.
- De Wolff, Sam. "Prosperitäts- und Depressionsperioden." In O. Jenssen, ed., *Der Lebendige Marxismus*, 13–43. Jena: Thuringer Verlagsanstalt, 1924.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Het economisch getij*. Amsterdam: n.p., 1929.
- Dickinson, Frank G. "The Price of War." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 175 (1934): 166–74.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "An Aftercost of the World War to the United States." *American Economic Review* 30, supplement (1940): 326–39.
- Dickson, David. "Technology and Cycles of Boom and Bust." *Science* 219 (1983): 933–36.
- Doran, Charles F. *The Politics of Assimilation: Hegemony and Its Aftermath*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1971.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "War and Power Dynamics: Economic Underpinnings." *International Studies Quarterly* 27 (1983): 419–41.
- Doran, Charles F., and Wes Parsons. "War and the Cycle of Relative Power." *American Political Science Review* 74, no. 4 (1980): 947–65.
- Doughty, Robert A. "Industrial Prices and Inflation in Southern England, 1401–1640." *Explorations in Economic History* 12 (1975): 177–92.
- Drucker, Peter F. "Why America's Got So Many Jobs." *Wall Street Journal*, Jan. 24, 1984.
- Dupriez, Léon H. *Des mouvements économiques généraux*. Vol. 2: pt. 3. Louvain: Institut de recherches économiques et sociales de l'université de Louvain, 1947.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Central Banking Policy and Long Trends in Prices." In *Money, Trade and Economic Growth: In Honor of John Henry Williams*, 243–52. New York: Macmillan, 1951.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Philosophie des conjonctures économiques*. Louvain: Institut de recherches économiques et sociales de l'université de Louvain, 1959.

## 406 References

- \_\_\_\_\_. "1945–1971 als Aufschwungsphase eines Kondratiev-Zyklus?" *IFO-Studien* (Munich) 18 (1972).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "1974 A Downturn of the Long Wave?" *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review* 31, no. 126 (1978): 199–210.
- Earle, Peter, ed. *Essays in European Economic History, 1500–1800*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974.
- Ebeling, Dietrich, and Franz Irsigler. *Getreideumsatz, Getreide-und Brotpreise in Köln, 1368–1797*. Cologne: Böhlau-Verlag, 1976.
- Edel, Matthew. "Energy and the Long Swing." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 15, no. 3 (1983): 115–30.
- Eelkman, Rooda F. E. "De Kapitaalgoederentheorie als verklaringsgrond voor de Kondratieff-cyclus." *Economisch-statistische berichten* 63 (1978): 1216–20.
- Ehrensaft, Philip. "Long Waves in the Transformation of North American Agriculture: A First Statement." *Cornell Journal of Social Relations* 15, no. 1 (1980): 65–83.
- Eklund, Klas. "Long Waves in the Development of Capitalism?" *Kyklos* 33, no. 3 (1980): 383–419.
- Elder, Robert E., and Jack E. Holmes. "International Economic Long Cycles and American Policy Moods." In Paul M. Johnson and William R. Thompson, eds., *Rhythms in Politics and Economics*, 239–64. New York: Praeger, 1985a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "U.S. Foreign Policy Moods, Institutional Change, and Change in the International Economic System." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, New Orleans, La., August 1985b.
- Elliott, J. H. *Europe Divided, 1559–1598*. New York: Harper & Row, 1969.
- Erickson, Scott W. "The Transition between Eras: The Long-Wave Cycle." *Futurist* 19, no. 4 (1985): 40–45.
- Farrar L. L., Jr. "Cycles of War: Historical Speculations on Future International Violence." *International Interactions* 3, no. 1 (1977): 161–79.
- Fellner, William. *Trends and Cycles in Economic Activity*. New York: Henry Holt & Co., 1956.
- Fieldhouse, D. K. *Economics and Empire, 1830–1914*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1973.
- Fine, Melinda, et al. "The Future in Our Hands: A Call to Common Security." In Joseph Gerson, ed., *The Deadly Connection*. Philadelphia, Pa.: New Society Publishers, 1985.
- Fischer, David Hackett. *Historians' Fallacies: Toward a Logic of Historical Thought*. New York: Harper & Row, 1970.
- Flinn, M. W. "Trends in Real Wages, 1750–1850." *Economic History Review* 27, no. 3 (1974): 395–413.
- Floud, Roderick, and Donald McCloskey, eds. *The Economic History of Britain since 1700*. 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Fontvieille, Louis. "Cycles longs et régulation." *Issues: Cahiers de recherche d'économie et politique* 4 (November 1979).
- Forrester, Jay W. "Counterintuitive Behavior of Social Systems." *Technology Review* 73, no. 3 (1971).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Business Structure, Economic Cycles, and National Policy." *Futures* 8 (1976): 195–214.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Growth Cycles." *De economist* (Amsterdam) 125 (1977): 525–43.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "We're Headed for Another Depression." *Fortune*, Jan. 16, 1978, 145–48.

- \_\_\_\_\_. "Innovation and the Economic Long Wave." MIT System Dynamics Group working paper, Dec. 12, 1978. Reprinted in the *McKinsey Quarterly* (New York) (1979): 26–38, and in *Management Review* 68, no. 6 (1979): 16–24.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Kondratieff Cycle and Changing Economic Conditions." MIT System Dynamics Group working paper, Sept. 16, 1981a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Innovation and Economic Change." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981b): 323–31.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Letter to *Business Week*, Nov. 15, 1982, 7.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Economic Conditions Ahead: Understanding the Kondratieff Wave." *Futurist* 19, no. 3 (1985): 16–20.
- Forrester, Jay W., Nathaniel J. Mass, and Charles J. Ryan. "The System Dynamics National Model: Understanding Socio-Economic Behavior and Policy Alternatives." *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 9 (1976): 51–68.
- Forrester, Jay W., et al. "An Integrated Approach to the Economic Long Wave." Paper presented at IIASA conference on long waves, Siena/Florence, October 1983; revised February 1984.
- Forsberg, Randall. "Parallel Cuts in Nuclear and Conventional Forces." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 41, no. 7 (1985): 152–56.
- Forsberg, Randall, Robert Elias, and Matthew Goodman. "Peace Issues and Strategies." In Institute for Defense and Disarmament Studies, *Peace Resource Book 1986*, 3–33. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger, 1985.
- Frank, André Gunder. *World Accumulation, 1492–1789*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1978.
- Free, Lloyd A., and Hadley Cantril. *The Political Beliefs of Americans*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1967.
- Free, Lloyd A., and William Watts. "Internationalism Comes of Age . . . Again." *Public Opinion* (April/May 1980): 46–50.
- Freeman, Christopher. "The Kondratiev Long Waves, Technical Change, and Unemployment." In *Structural Determinants of Employment and Unemployment*, 2:181–96. Paris: OECD, 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Introduction." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 239–45.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Wave Research at the Science Policy Research Unit, University of Sussex." Typescript, February 1983.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Prometheus Unbound." *Futures* 16, no. 5 (1984): 494–507.
- Freeman, Christopher, ed. *Long Waves in the World Economy*. London: Butterworth, 1983.
- Freeman, Christopher, ed. *Design, Innovation, and Long Cycles in Economic Development*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Freeman, Christopher, John Clark, and Luc Soete. *Unemployment and Technical Innovation*. London: Frances Pinter, 1982.
- Freeman, John R. "Granger Causality and the Time Series Analysis of Political Relationships." *American Journal of Political Science* 27, no. 2 (1983): 327–58.
- Freeman, John R., and Brian L. Job. "Scientific Forecasts in International Relations: Problems of Definition and Epistemology." *International Studies Quarterly* 23, no. 1 (1979): 113–43.
- Friedman, Edward, ed. *Ascent and Decline in the World-System*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1982.
- Friedman, Milton. *Capitalism and Freedom*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Furneaux, Rupert. *The Seven Years' War*. London: Hart-Davis MacGibbon, 1973.

## 408 References

- Fusfeld, Daniel R. "The Next Great Depression." *Nebraska Journal of Economics and Business* 18, no. 2 (1979): 3–13.
- Futures* 12, no. 2 (1980): 166–68. "Innovation: The Springboard for Twenty-five Years of Expansion."
- Galtung, Johan. *The True Worlds: A Transnational Perspective*. New York: Free Press, 1980.
- Garvey, George. "Kondratieff's Theory of Long Cycles." *Review of Economic Statistics* 25, no. 4 (1943): 203–20.
- . "N. D. Kondratieff." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, 8:433–44.
- Gayer, Arthur David, W. W. Rostow, and Anna Jacobson Schwartz. *The Growth and Fluctuation of the British Economy, 1790–1850*. New York: Barnes and Noble Books, 1975.
- Giarini, Orio, ed. *Cycles, Value and Employment: Responses to the Economic Crisis*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1984.
- Giarini, Orio, and Henri Louberge. *The Diminishing Returns of Technology*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1978.
- Giddens, Anthony. *The Constitution of Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984.
- Gilboy, Elizabeth W. "The Cost of Living and Real Wages in Eighteenth-Century England." *Review of Economic Statistics* 18, no. 3 (1936): 134–43.
- Gilpin, Robert. *War and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- Glamann, Kristof. "European Trade, 1500–1750." In Carlo M. Cipolla, ed., *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*. Vol. 2. Glasgow: Collins, 1974.
- Glenday, R. "Long-Period Economic Trends." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 101 (1938): 511–52.
- Glismann, Hans H., Horst Rodemer, and Frank Wolter. "Zur Natur der Wachstumsschwäche in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland: Eine empirische Analyse langer Zyklen wirtschaftlicher Entwicklung." *Kieler Diskussionsbeiträge* (Kiel Institut für Weltwirtschaft) 55 (1978).
- Glismann, Hans H., Horst Rodemer, and Frank Wolter. "Zur empirischen Analyse langer Zyklen wirtschaftlicher Entwicklung in Deutschland—Datenbasis und Berechnungsmethoden." *Kieler Diskussionsbeiträge* (Kiel Institut für Weltwirtschaft) 72 (1978).
- Glismann, Hans H., Horst Rodemer, and Frank Wolter. "Lange Wellen wirtschaftlichen Wachstums, Replik und Weiterführung." *Kieler Diskussionsbeiträge* (Kiel Institut für Weltwirtschaft) 74 (1980).
- Glismann, Hans H., Horst Rodemer, and Frank Wolter. "Long Waves in Economic Development: Causes and Empirical Evidence." In Christopher Freeman, ed., *Long Waves in the World Economy*, 135–63. London: Butterworth, 1983.
- Goldstein, Joshua S. "Long Waves and War Cycles." M.S. thesis, MIT, 1984a.
- . "War and the Kondratieff Upswing." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Atlanta, Ga., March 1984b.
- . "Long Cycles of Economic Growth and War: Toward a Synthetic Theory." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1984c.
- . "Kondratieff Waves as War Cycles." *International Studies Quarterly* 29, no. 4 (1985): 411–44.

- . "Long Waves in Production, War and Inflation: New Empirical Evidence." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 31, no. 4 (1987).
- Gordon, David M. "Up and Down the Long Roller Coaster." In *U.S. Capitalism in Crisis*, 22–34. New York: Economics Education Project of the Union for Radical Political Economics, 1978.
- . "Stages of Accumulation and Long Economic Cycles." In Terrence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Processes of the World-System*, 9–45. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980.
- . "The Pulse of Capitalism." Review of *The Long Wave Cycle*, by N. D. Kondratieff. *Atlantic Monthly*, September 1984, 121–24.
- Gordon, David M., Richard Edwards, and Michael Reich. *Segmented Work, Divided Workers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Gordon, David M., Thomas E. Weisskopf, and Samuel Bowles. "Long Swings and the Nonreproductive Cycle." *American Economic Review* 73, no. 2 (1983): 152–57.
- Goy, Joseph, and Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, eds. *Les fluctuations de produit de la dime: Conjoncture décimale et domaniale de la fin du Moyen Age au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle*. Paris: Mouton, 1972.
- Gradish, Stephen F. *The Manning of the British Navy during the Seven Years' War*. London: Royal Historical Society, 1980.
- Graham, Alan K., and Peter M. Senge. "A Long-Wave Hypothesis of Innovation." *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 17 (1980): 283–311.
- Granger, C. W. J., and A. O. Hughes. "A New Look at Some Old Data: The Beveridge Wheat Price Series." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* (1971): 413–28.
- Grenier, Jean-Yves. "L'Utilisation de l'analyse spectrale pour l'étude des séries de prix dans la France préindustrielle, XVI<sup>e</sup>–XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècles." *Social Science Information* 23, no. 2 (1984): 427–47.
- Grimes, Peter. "Long Waves and International Inequality: A Research Proposal." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Hall, P. "The Geography of the Fifth Kondratieff Cycle." *New Society* 55, no. 958 (1981): 535–37.
- Hamil, R. "Is the Wave of the Future a Kondratieff?" *Futurist* 13, no. 5 (1979): 381–84.
- Hamilton, Earl J. *War and Prices in Spain, 1651–1800*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1947.
- . "The Role of War in Modern Inflation." *Journal of Economic History* 37, no. 1 (1977): 13–19.
- Hanappe, P. "Les 'crises' contemporaines: Vivons-nous un retour à Kondratieff?" *Metra* 14, no. 4 (1975): 707–21.
- Hansen, Alvin H. *Economic Stabilization in an Unbalanced World*. 1932; reprint ed., New York: A M. Kelley, 1971.
- . *Fiscal Policy and Business Cycles*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1941.
- Hardin, Garrett. "The Tragedy of the Commons." *Science* 162 (1968): 1243–48.
- Harkness, J. P. "A Spectral-Analytical Test of the Long-Swing Hypothesis in Canada." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 50, no. 4 (1968): 429–36.
- Hart, Hornell. "Logistic Social Trends." *American Journal of Sociology* 49, no. 4 (1944): 289–301.

## 410 References

- Hartman, Raymond S., and David R. Wheeler. "Schumpeterian Waves of Innovation and Infrastructure Development in Great Britain and the United States: The Kondratieff Cycle Revisited." *Research in Economic History* 4 (1979): 37–85.
- Haustein, Heinz-Deiter, and Erich Neuwirth. "Long Waves in World Industrial Production, Energy Consumption, Innovations, Inventions, and Patents and Their Identification by Spectral Analysis." *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 22 (1982): 53–89.
- Helphand, Alexander [Parvus]. *Die Handelskrise und die Gewerkschaften*. Munich: M. Ernst, 1901. Reprinted in *Die Langen Wellen der Konjunktur*, 7–32. Berlin: Olle & Wolter, 1972.
- Hiatt, Fred, and Rick Atkinson. "Arms and America's Fortunes." *Washington Post*, Dec. 1, 1985, A1.
- Hirst, Francis W. *The Political Economy of War*. Rev. ed. London: J. M. Dent, 1916.
- Hobsbawm, E. J. *Industry and Empire: From 1750 to the Present Day*. Harmondsworth: Penguin-Pelican, 1969.
- Hoffman, Walther G. *British Industry, 1700–1950*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1955.
- Holmes, Jack E. *The Mood/Interest Theory of American Foreign Policy*. Lexington, Ky.: University of Kentucky Press, 1985.
- Holmes, Jack E., and Robert E. Elder, Jr. "A Mood Interpretation of the Legislative/Executive Relationship in American Foreign Policy Formulation." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Holsti, Kal. *The Dividing Discipline*. London: Allen and Unwin, 1985.
- Hopkins, Terence K., and Immanuel Wallerstein [with the Research Working Group on Cyclical Rhythms and Secular Trends]. "Cyclical Rhythms and Secular Trends of the Capitalist World-Economy: Some Premises, Hypotheses, and Questions." *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 483–500. Reprinted in Hopkins and Wallerstein, eds., *World-Systems Analysis: Theory and Methodology*, 104–20. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1982.
- Hopkins, Terence K., and Immanuel Wallerstein, eds. *World-Systems Analysis: Theory and Methodology*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1982.
- Hoskins, Richard Kelly. *War Cycles, Peace Cycles*. Lynchburg, Va.: Virginia Publishing Co., 1985.
- Hoszowski, Stanislas. "Central Europe and the Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Price Revolution," in Peter Burke, ed., *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*, 85–103. New York: Harper and Row, 1972. [1961]
- Howard, Michael. *War in European History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Howarth, David Armine. *The Voyage of the Armada: The Spanish story*. New York: Viking Press, 1981.
- Hunter, Maxwell W. "Strategic Dynamics and Space-Laser Weaponry." Typescript. Lockheed Missiles and Space Co., Sunnyvale, Calif.: Oct. 31, 1977.
- Huntington, Ellsworth. *The Climatic Factor as Illustrated in Arid America*. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Institution, 1914.
- Huntington, Samuel P. "Generations, Cycles, and Their Role in American Development." In R. J. Samuels, ed., *Political Generations and Political Development*, 9–28. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1977.
- Hussain, Athar. "Symptomatology of Revolution." Review of *The Second Slump*, by Ernest Mandel. *Economy and Society*, 9, no. 3 (1980): 349–58.
- Imbert, Gaston. *Des mouvements de longue durée Kondratieff*. [Ph.D. diss.] Aix-en-Provence: Office universitaire de polycopie, 1956.

- . *Des mouvements de longue Durée Kondratieff*. Aix-en-Provence: La pensée universitaire, 1959.
- Irsigler, Franz. "La mercuriale de Cologne (1531–1797): Structure de marché et conjoncture des prix céréaliers." *Annales: Economies, sociétés, civilisations* 33, no. 1 (1978): 93–114.
- Irsigler, Franz, and Rainer Metz. "The Statistical Evidence of 'Long Waves' in Pre-Industrial and Industrial Times." *Social Science Information* 23, no. 2 (1984): 381–410.
- Isard, Walter. "A Neglected Cycle: The Transport-Building Cycle." *Review of Economic Statistics* 24, no. 4 (1942a): 149–58.
- . "Transport Development and Building Cycles." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* (November 1942b): 90–112.
- Isard, Walter, and Caroline Isard. "The Transport-Building Cycle in Urban Development: Chicago." *Review of Economic Statistics* 25, no. 4 (1943): 224–26.
- Ischboldin, Boris S. *Genetic Economics*. St. Louis, Mo.: St. Louis University, 1967.
- Jervis, Robert. *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1976.
- Jervis, Robert, Richard Ned Lebow, and Janice Gross Stein. *Psychology and Deterrence*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985.
- Jeze, Gaston P. A. *Les dépenses de guerre de la France*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1926.
- Johnson, P. M., and W. R. Thompson, eds. *Rhythms in Politics and Economics*. New York: Praeger, 1985.
- Jörberg, Lennart. *A History of Prices in Sweden, 1732–1914*. Vol. 1. Lund: CWK Gleerup, 1972.
- Kahler, Miles. "Rumors of War: The 1914 Analogy." *Foreign Affairs* 58 (Winter 1979/80): 374–96.
- Kaldor, N. "Structural Causes of the World Economic Recession." *Mondes en développement* 22 (1978): 254–63.
- Kalecki, M. "Political Aspects of Full Employment." *Political Quarterly* 14, no. 4 (1943): 331–42.
- Kaplan, Herbert H. *Russia and the Outbreak of the Seven Years' War*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1968.
- Kartchner, Kerry M. "Strategic Appeasement: Historical Comparisons between the 1930s and 1980s." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Keen, Charles R. *A Note on Kondratieff Cycles in Prewar Japan*. Institute for Research in the Behavioral, Economic and Management Sciences, Institute Paper no. 123. Lafayette, Ind.: Purdue University, 1965.
- Kellenbenz, Hermann. *The Rise of the European Economy*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1976.
- Keohane, Robert O. "The Theory of Hegemonic Stability and Change in International Economic Regimes, 1967–1977." In Ole R. Holsti, Randolph M. Siverson, and Alexander L. George, eds., *Change in the International System*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1980.
- . *After Hegemony*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1977.

## 412 References

- Kerhuel, Marie. *Les mouvements de longue Durée des prix*. Ph.D. diss., Université de Rennes, 1935.
- Keynes, John Maynard. *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*. New York: Harcourt & Brace, 1920.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*. 1936; reprint ed., New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1964.
- Kiernan, V. G. *State and Society in Europe, 1550–1650*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980.
- Kindleberger, Charles P. *Economic Growth in France and Britain 1851–1950*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1964.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Power and Money*. New York: Basic Books, 1970.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The World in Depression, 1929–1939*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Formation of Financial Centers: A Study in Comparative Economic History*. Princeton Studies in International Finance, no. 36. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1974.
- King, James C. "The Periodicity of War." Typescript, Causes of War study, University of Chicago, 1935.
- Kinser, Samuel. "Annaliste Paradigm? The Geohistorical Structuralism of Fernand Braudel." *American Historical Review* 86, no. 1 (1981): 63–105.
- Kissinger, Henry A. *A World Restored*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1973.
- Kitwood, T. "A Farewell Wave to the Theory of Long Waves." *Universities Quarterly—Culture, Education and Society* (Oxford) 38, no. 2 (1984): 158–78.
- Kleinknecht, Alfred. "Innovation, Accumulation, and Crisis: Waves in Economic Development?" *Review* 4, no. 4 (1981a): 683–711. [German ed. 1979.]
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Observations on the Schumpeterian Swarming of Innovations." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981b): 293–307.
- Klingberg, Frank L. "The Historical Alternation of Moods in American Foreign Policy." *World Politics* 4, no. 2 (1952): 239–73.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Historical Periods, Trends and Cycles in International Relations." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 14, no. 4 (1970): 505–11.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Cyclical Trends in American Foreign Policy Moods and Their Policy Implications." In Charles W. Kegley and Patrick McGowan eds., *Challenges to America: United States Foreign Policy in the 1980's*. 4:37–55. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Cyclical Trends in American Foreign Policy Moods: The Unfolding of America's World Role*. New York: University Press of America, 1983.
- Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Peter Philip Mohler, and Robert Philip Weber. "Cultural Indicators Based on Content Analysis: A Secondary Analysis of Sorokin's Data on Fluctuations of Systems of Truth." *Quality and Quantity* 16, no. 1 (1982): 1–18.
- Kohn, Stanislas, and Alexander F. Meyendorff. *The Cost of the War to Russia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1932.
- Kolodziej, Edward A. "New Assumptions to Guide the Use and Control of Military Force." *Policy Studies Journal* 8, no. 1 (1979): 17–27.
- Kondratieff, N. D. "Die Langen Wellen der Konjunktur." *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik* (1926). From the Russian version of 1925. Abridged English version: "The Long Waves in Economic Life." *Review of Economic Statistics* 17, no. 6 (1935): 105–15. Complete English version: *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 519–62.

- . *The Long Wave Cycle*. 1928; reprint ed., New York: Richardson & Snyder, 1984.
- Korpinen, Pekka. *Kriisit Ja Pitkät Syklit* (Crises and Long Cycles). Helsinki: n.p., 1981. English summary: 183–96.
- Kruskal, J. B. “An Overview of Sequence Comparison.” In D. Sankoff and J. B. Kruskal, eds., *Time Warps, String Edits, and Macromolecules: The Theory and Practice of Sequence Comparison*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1983.
- Kuczynski, Jürgen. *Das Problem der Langen Wellen und die Entwicklung der Industriewarenpreise in den Jahren 1820–1933*. Basel: Philigraphischer Verlag, 1934.
- Kuczynski, Thomas. “Spectral Analysis and Cluster Analysis as Mathematical Methods for the Periodization of Historical Processes . . . Kondratieff Cycles—Appearance or Reality?” *Proceedings of the Seventh International Economic History Congress* (Edinburgh, 1978), 2:79–86.
- . “Have There Been Differences between the Growth Rates in Different Periods of the Development of the Capitalist World Economy since 1850?” In J. M. Clubb and E. K. Scheuch, eds., *Historical Social Research*. Historisch-Sozialwissenschaftliche Forschungen, Stuttgart, monograph series, no. 6. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1980.
- . “Leads and Lags in an Escalation Model of Capitalist Development: Kondratieff Cycles Reconsidered.” *Proceedings of the Eighth International Economic History Congress* (Budapest, 1982), B3: 27.
- Kuhn, Thomas S. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 2d ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- Kurth, James R. “American Hegemony: A Thicket of Theories.” Paper presented at the Canadian Political Science Association annual meeting, St. Johns, Newfoundland, June 1971.
- . “The Political Consequences of the Product Cycle: Industrial History and Political Outcomes.” *International Organization* 33, no. 1 (1979): 1–34.
- Kuznets, Simon S. *Secular Movements in Production and Prices*. 1930; reprint ed. New York: Augustus Kelly, 1967.
- . “Schumpeter’s Business Cycles.” *American Economic Review* 30, no. 2 (1940): 257–71.
- Labini, Paolo Sylos. “Le problème des cycles économiques de longue durée.” *Economie appliquée* 3 (1950): 481–95.
- Lakatos, Imre, “Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes.” In Lakatos and Alan Musgrave, eds., *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, 91–196. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Lamszus, Wilhelm. *The Human Slaughter-House: Scenes from the War That Is Sure to Come*. New York: Frederick A. Stokes Co., 1913.
- Landes, David S. “Technological Change and Development in Western Europe, 1750–1914.” In E. E. Rich and C. H. Wilson, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1966.
- Langer, Herbert. *The Thirty Years’ War*. Poole: Blandford Press, 1978.
- Langer, William L. *European Alliances and Alignments, 1871–1890*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1931.
- Langrish, John. “Cycles of Optimism in Design.” *Design Studies* 3, no. 3 (1982): 153–56.
- Lasswell, Harold. *World Politics and Personal Insecurity*. 1935; reprint eds., New York: Free Press; London: Collier-MacMillan, 1965.

## 414 References

- Latham, John. "Food Prices and Industrialization: Some Questions from Indian History." *IDS Bulletin* (Sussex) 9, no. 3 (1978): 17–19.
- Lee, J. S. "The Periodic Recurrence of Internecine Wars in China." *China Journal* 14, no. 3 (1931): 111–15; 14, no. 4 (1931): 159–63.
- Lenin, V. I. "Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism" [1917]. In Henry M. Christman, ed., *Essential Works of Lenin*, 177–270. New York: Bantam Books, 1966.
- Lenoir, Marcel. *Etudes sur la formation et le mouvement des prix*. Paris: M. Giard, 1913.
- Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel. "A Long Agrarian Cycle: Languedoc, 1500–1700" [1969]. In Peter Earle ed., *Essays in European Economic History, 1500–1800*, 143–64. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974.
- . *The Mind and Method of the Historian*. 1978; reprint ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.
- Levy, Jack S. "Alliance Formation and War Behavior: An Analysis of the Great Powers, 1495–1975." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 25, no. 4 (1981): 581–613.
- . *War in the Modern Great Power System, 1495–1975*. Lexington, Ky.: University Press of Kentucky, 1983a.
- . "World System Analysis: A Great Power Framework." In W. R. Thompson, ed., *Contending Approaches to World System Analysis*, 183–201. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983b.
- . "Misperception and the Causes of War: Theoretical Linkages and Analytical Problems." *World Politics* 36, no. 1 (1983c): 76–99.
- . "Preventive War and the Power Transition." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1984.
- . "Theories of General War." *World Politics* 37, no. 3 (1985): 344–74.
- Levy, Jack S., and T. Clifton Morgan. "The Frequency and Seriousness of War: An Inverse Relationship?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 28, no. 4 (1984): 731–49.
- . "War-Weariness and Other Hypotheses of Addictive Contagion: A National-Level Study." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Levy-Pascal, Ehud. *An Analysis of the Cyclical Dynamics of Industrialized Countries*. Washington, D.C.: Central Intelligence Agency [Staff Report PR 76 10009], 1976.
- Lewis, W. A. "World Production, Prices and Trade, 1870–1960." *Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies* 20 (1952): 105–38.
- . *Growth and Fluctuations, 1870–1913*. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1978.
- Lifton, Robert Jay, and Richard Falk. *Indefensible Weapons: The Political and Psychological Case against Nuclearism*. New York: Basic Books, 1982.
- Loots, François. "Les mouvements fondamentaux des prix de gros en Belgique de 1822 à 1913." *Bulletin de l'Institut des sciences économiques* 8, no. 1 (1936): 23–47.
- Lynn-Jones, Sean M. "The 1914 Analogy Reconsidered: Anglo-German Relations, 1911–1914." Paper presented at the Northeastern Political Science Association annual meeting, Philadelphia, November 1985.
- Lytton, Lord [Edward Robert] Bulwer. *The Coming Race*. Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood & Sons, 1871.
- Macfarlane, Alan. *Witchcraft in Tudor and Stuart England: A Regional and Comparative Study*. New York: Harper & Row, 1970.
- Macfie, A. L. "The Outbreak of War and the Trade Cycle." *Economic History* 3 (1938): 89–97.

- Macrae, Duncan. "On the Political Business Cycle." In D. A. Hibbs and H. Fassbender, eds., *Contemporary Political Economy*, 169–84. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Co., 1981.
- Maddalena, Aldo de. *Prezzi e mercedi a Milano dal 1701 al 1860*. Milano: Banca Commerciale Italiana, 1974.
- Maddison, Angus, "Phases of Capitalist Development." *Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Quarterly Review* 121 (June 1977): 103–37.
- . *Phases of Capitalist Development*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Mahdavi, K. B. *Technological Innovation: An Efficiency Investigation*. Stockholm: Beckmans, 1972.
- Maland, David. *Europe at War, 1600–1650*. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Littlefield, 1980.
- Mandel, Ernest. *Late Capitalism*. London: New Left Books, 1975.
- . *The Second Slump*. London: New Left Books, 1978.
- . *Long Waves of Capitalist Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- . "Explaining Long Waves of Capitalist Development." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 332–38.
- Mansfield, Edwin. "Long Waves and Technological Innovation." *American Economic Review* 73, no. 2 (1983): 141–45.
- Mao Tsetung. *Quotations from Chairman Mao Tsetung*. Beijing: Foreign Languages Press, 1972.
- Marchetti, Cesare. "Recession 1983: Ten More Years To Go?" *Technological Forecasting and Social Change* 24 (1983): 331–42.
- Margairaz, Dominique. "Les spécificités régionales des mouvements conjoncturels des prix céréaliers en France, 1756–1870." *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984): 649–73.
- Marjolin, Robert. "Mouvements de longue durée, des prix et extraction des metaux précieux." *L'Activité économique* (1937): 119–44.
- . "Rationalité ou irrationalité des mouvements économiques de longue durée." *Annales sociologique*, ser. D, no. 3 (1938).
- . "Long Cycles in Capital Intensity in the French Coal Mining Industry." *Review of Economic Statistics* 23 (1941a): 165–75.
- . *Prix, monnaie et production: Essai sur les mouvements économiques de longue durée*. Paris: Université de Paris, 1941b.
- Mass, Nathaniel J. *Economic Cycles: An Analysis of Underlying Causes*. Cambridge, Mass.: Wright-Allen Press, 1975.
- Mass, Nathaniel J., and Peter M. Senge. "Reindustrialization: Aiming for the Right Targets." *Technology Review* (August/September 1981): 56–65.
- Mattingly, Garrett. *The Defeat of the Spanish Armada*. London: J. Cape, 1962.
- Mauro, Frédéric. *L'Expansion européenne (1600–1870)*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France, 1964.
- . *Le XVI<sup>e</sup> siècle européen: Aspects économiques*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1966.
- . *Histoire de l'économie mondiale*. Paris: Editions Sirey, 1971.
- McClelland, Peter D. *Causal Explanation and Model Building in History, Economics, and the New Economic History*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1975.
- McCloskey, Donald N. *Economic Maturity and Entrepreneurial Decline: British Iron and Steel, 1870–1913*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1973.

## 416 References

- McEvedy, Colin. *The Penguin Atlas of Modern History (to 1815)*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1972.
- McGowan, Pat, and Charles W. Kegley, Jr., eds. *Foreign Policy and the Modern World-System*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983.
- McKeown, Timothy J. "Hegemonic Stability Theory and Nineteenth-Century Tariff Levels in Europe." *International Organization* 37, no. 1 (1983): 73–91.
- McNeill, William Hardy. *The Pursuit of Power*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- Mefford, Dwain. "Formulating Foreign Policy on the Basis of Historical Analogies: An Application of Developments in Artificial Intelligence." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, Ga., March 1984.
- Mehring, Franz. "The Marxist View: Economic Causation." In Theodore K. Rabb, ed., *The Thiry Years' War*, 9–15. New York: University Press of America, 1981.
- Meinecke, Friedrich. *Machiavellism: The Doctrine of Raison d'état and Its Place in Modern History*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1957.
- Melman, Seymour. *Pentagon Capitalism: The Political Economy of War*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1970.
- . *The Permanent War Economy: American Capitalism in Decline*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1974.
- . "Swords into Plowshares: Converting from Military to Civilian Production." *Technology Review* 89, no. 1 (1986): 62–71.
- Mensch, Gerhard. *Stalemate in Technology: Innovations Overcome the Depression*. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger, 1979.
- Mensch, Gerhard, Charles Coutinho, and Klaus Kaasch. "Changing Capital Values and the Propensity to Innovate." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 276–92.
- Metcalfe, J. S. "Impulse and Diffusion in the Study of Technical Change." *Futures* 13, no. 5 (1981).
- Metz, Rainer. "'Long Waves' in English and German Economic Historical Series from the Middle of the Sixteenth to the Middle of the Twentieth Century." In Rainer Fremdling and Patrick K. O'Brien, eds., *Productivity in the Economies of Europe, 175–219*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1983.
- . "Zur Empirischen Evidenz 'Langer Wellen.'" *Kyklos* 37, no. 2 (1984a): 266–90.
- . "Long Waves in Coinage and Grain Price-Series from the Fifteenth to the Eighteenth Century." *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984b): 599–647.
- Midelfort, H. C. Erik. *Witch Hunting in Southwestern Germany, 1562–1684*. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1972.
- Midlarsky, Manus I. "A Hierarchical Equilibrium Theory of Systemic War." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Atlanta, Ga., March 1984a.
- . "Some Uniformities in the Origins of Systemic War." Revised version of paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1984b.
- . "Preventing Systemic War: Crisis Decision-Making amidst a Structure of Conflict Relationships." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 28, no. 4 (1984c): 563–84.
- Minchinton, W. E., ed. *The Growth of English Overseas Trade in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*. London: Methuen & Co., 1969.
- Miskimin, Harry A. *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460–1600*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Mitchell, B. R. *European Historical Statistics, 1750–1975*. New York: Facts on File, 1980.

- Mitchell, B. R., and Phyllis Deane. *Abstract of British Historical Statistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962.
- Mitchell, Wesley Clair. *Business Cycles and Their Causes*. 1913; reprint ed., Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.
- Modelski, George. "The Long Cycle of Global Politics and the Nation-State." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 20, no. 2 (1978): 214–38.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Cycles and United States Strategic Policy." *Policy Studies Journal* 8, no. 1 (1979): 10–17.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Cycles, Kondratieffs and Alternating Innovations: Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy." In Charles W. Kegley and Pat McGowan, eds., *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy Behavior*, 63–83. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Cycles and the Strategy of U.S. International Economic Policy." In William P. Avery and David P. Rapkin, eds., *America in a Changing World Political Economy*, 97–118. New York: Longman, 1982.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Long Cycles of World Leadership: An Annotated Bibliography." *International Studies Notes* 10, no. 3 (1983): 1–5.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "One Long Cycle or a Family of Long Cycles?" Typescript, June 1984a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Global Wars and World Leadership Selection." Paper presented at the World Peace Science Congress, Rotterdam, June 1984b.
- Modelski, George, and Patrick Morgan. "Understanding Global War." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., August 1984.
- Modelski, George, and William R. Thompson. "Testing Cobweb Models of the Long Cycle of World Leadership." Paper presented at the Peace Science Society (International) North American conference, Philadelphia, November 1981.
- Mokyr, Joel, and N. Eugene Savin. "Stagflation in Historical Perspective: The Napoleonic Wars Revisited." *Research in Economic History* 1 (1976): 198–259.
- Mols, Roger. "Population in Europe, 1500–1700." In Carlo M. Cipolla, ed., *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*. Vol. 2. Glasgow: Collins, 1974.
- Morecroft, J. "System Dynamics: Portraying Bounded Rationality." *Omega* 11 (1983): 131–42.
- Morgenthau, Hans. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. 1948; 4th ed. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1967.
- Morineau, Michel. "D'Amsterdam à Seville: De quelle réalité l'histoire des prix est-elle le miroir?" *Annales: Economies, sociétés, civilisations* 23, no. 1 (1968): 178–205.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Juglar, Kitchin, Kondratieff, et Compagnie." *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984): 577–98.
- Moyal, J. E. "The Distribution of Wars in Time." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 112 (1949): 446–58.
- Namenwirth, J. Zvi. "Wheels of Time and the Interdependence of Value Change in America." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 3, no. 4 (1973): 649–83.
- Namenwirth, J. Zvi, and Harold D. Lasswell. *The Changing Language of American Values: A Computer Study of Selected Party Platforms*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1970.
- Nef, John U. "War and the Early Industrial Revolution." In C. W. Wright, ed., *Economic Problems of War and Its Aftermath*, 1–53. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1942.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *War and Human Progress*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1950.
- Newbold, J. T. W. "The Beginnings of the World Crisis, 1873–1896." *Economic History* 11, no. 7 (1932): 437.

## 418 References

- Nilsson, Jan-Evert. "Kondratieffcykeln." *Lov og struktur* (Bergen) 17 (1979).
- North, D. C. "The Theoretical Tools of the Economic Historian." In Charles P. Kindleberger and Guido di Tella, eds., *Economics in the Long View: Essays in Honor of W. W. Rostow*, 15–26. New York: New York University Press, 1982.
- North, Douglass C., and Robert Paul Thomas. *The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- North, Robert C., and Richard Lagerstrom. *War and Domination: A Theory of Lateral Pressure*. New York: General Learning Press, 1971.
- North, Robert C. "War, Peace and Survival." Typescript. 1985.
- Nyilas, József, ed. *Theoretical Problems, Current Structural Changes in the World Economy*. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 1976.
- Olson, Mancur. *The Logic of Collective Action*. 1965; reprint ed., Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Rise and Decline of Nations*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982.
- O'Neill, Gerard K. "The Colonization of Space." *Physics Today* (September 1974): 32–40.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The High Frontier*. New York: Bantam, 1976.
- Onuf, Nicholas Greenwood. "Prometheus Prostrate." *Futures* 16, no. 1 (1984): 47–59.
- Organski, A. F. K. *World Politics*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1958.
- Organski, A. F. K., and Jacek Kugler. *The War Ledger*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980.
- Paine, Thomas. "Prospects on the Rubicon" [1787]. In *The Writings of Thomas Paine*. Vol. 2. New York: Knickerbocker Press, 1894.
- Palme Commission [Independent Commission on Disarmament and Security Issues]. *Common Security: A Programme for Disarmament*. London: Pan Books, 1982.
- Pareto, Vilfredo. "Alcuni relazioni fra la stato sociale e la variazioni della prosperità economica." *Rivista italiana di sociologia* (September–December 1931): 501–48.
- Parker, Geoffrey. *Europe in Crisis, 1598–1648*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1979.
- Parker, Geoffrey, and Lesley M. Smith. "Introduction." In Parker and Smith, eds., *The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1978.
- Parry, J. H. *The Establishment of the European Hegemony, 1415–1715*. 3d ed. New York: Harper & Row, 1966.
- Passerino, C., et al. [Gruppo di Lavoro]. "Il movimento dei prezzi e delle altre quantità economiche secondo la teoria delle fluttuazioni economiche di Nikolai Kondratieff." *Giornale degli economisti e annali di economia* 32, nos. 5–6 (1973): 380–414.
- Pennington, D. H. *Seventeenth-Century Europe*. London: Longmans, 1970.
- Perez, Carlota. "Structural Change and the Assimilation of New Technologies in the Economic and Social Systems." *Futures* 15, no. 5 (1983): 357–75.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Towards a Comprehensive Theory of Long Waves." Paper presented at the IIASA Meeting on Long Waves, Depression and Innovation, Siena/Florence, October 1983.
- Petersen, Ib Damgaard. "The Political Economy of Long Waves." Paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Göteborg, April 1986.
- Petzina, D. "'Lange Wellen' und 'Wechselschägen': Die derzeitige Diskussion." In D. Petzina and G. van Roon, eds., *Konjunktur, Krise, Gesellschaft*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1981.
- Pfister, Ulrich, and Christian Suter. "International Financial Relations as Part of the World System." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.

- Phelps-Brown, E. H., and Sheila V. Hopkins. "Seven Centuries of Building Wages." In E. M. Carus-Wilson, ed., *Essays in Economic History*. 2:168–78. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1962. [1955]
- . "Seven Centuries of the Prices of Consumables, Compared with Builders' Wage-Rates." In E. M. Carus-Wilson, ed., *Essays in Economic History*. 2:179–96. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1962. [1956]
- Phelps-Brown, Henry. "A Non-monetarist View of the Pay Explosion." *Three Banks Review* 105 (1975): 3–24.
- Piatier, André. "Innovation, Information and Long-term Growth." *Futures* 13, no. 5 (1981): 371–82.
- Piel, Gerard. "Natural Philosophy in the Constitution." *Science* 234 (1986): 1056.
- Pigou, Arthur Cecil. *The Political Economy of War*. London: Macmillan, 1940.
- Pirages, Dennis. "Long Waves, Cycles and the Contemporary Economic Problem." Paper presented at the International Studies Association convention, Atlanta, Ga., March 1984.
- Polišenský, J. V. *War and Society in Europe, 1618–1648*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- . "Social and Economic Change and the European-Wide War." In Theodore K. Rabb, ed., *The Thirty Years' War*, 57–69. New York: University Press of America, 1981.
- Pomian, Krzysztof. "The Secular Evolution of the Concept of Cycles." *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 563–646.
- Pope, David. "Rostow's Kondratieff Cycle in Australia." Working Papers in Economic History, Australian National University, Canberra, 1983.
- Popper, Karl R. *The Poverty of Historicism*. 1957; reprint ed., New York: Harper & Row, 1964.
- Posthumus, N. W. *Inquiry into the History of Prices in Holland*. 2 vols. Leyden: E. J. Brill, 1964.
- [Edition Prinkipo.] *Die Langen Wellen der Konjunktur*. Berlin: Olle & Wolter, 1972.
- Pruden, Henry O. "The Kondratieff Wave." *Journal of Marketing* 42, no. 2 (1978): 63–70.
- Quigley, Carroll. *Tragedy and Hope: A History of the World in Our Time*. New York: Macmillan, 1966.
- Rabb, Theodore K. "The Effects of the Thirty Years' War on the German Economy." *Journal of Modern History* 35 (1962): 40–51.
- . *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975.
- . "Preface." In Rabb, ed., *The Thirty Years' War*. New York: University Press of America, 1981a.
- . "The Economic Effects of the War Reviewed." In Rabb, ed., *The Thirty Years' War*, 69–79. New York: University Press of America, 1981b.
- Rand, Benjamin. *Economic History since 1763*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1911.
- Rapkin, David P. "World Leadership, Hegemony, and Kindred Matters." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1984.
- Rasler, Karen A., and William R. Thompson. "Global Wars, Public Debts, and the Long Cycle." *World Politics* 35, no. 4 (1983): 489–516.
- . "War Making and State Making: Governmental Expenditures, Tax Revenues, and Global Wars." *American Political Science Review* 79, no. 2 (1985a): 491–507.

## 420 References

- . "War and the Economic Growth of Major Powers." *American Journal of Political Science* 29, no. 3 (1985b): 513–538.
- Ray, George F. "Innovation in the Long Cycle." *Lloyds Bank Review* 135 (January 1980a): 14–28.
- . "Innovation as the Source of Long Term Economic Growth." *Long Range Planning* 13, no. 1 (1980b): 9–19.
- . "Energy and the Long Cycles." *Energy Economics* 5, no. 1 (1983a): 3–8.
- . "Innovation and Long-Term Growth." In Christopher Freeman, ed., *Long Waves in the World Economy*, 183–94. London: Butterworth, 1983b.
- Raymond, Gregory A., and Charles W. Kegley. "Long Cycles and Internationalized Civil War." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Reijnders, Jan. "Perspectivistic Distortion: A Note on Some Fundamental Problems Concerning the Approximation of Trends and Trend-Cycles." *Social Science Information* 23, no. 2 (1984): 411–26.
- Richardson, Lewis F. *Statistics of Deadly Quarrels*. Pittsburgh, Pa.: Boxwood Press, 1960.
- Rist, Charles. "Quelques observations sur les relations entre la vitesse d'accroissement de la production de l'or et les mouvements des prix." *Revue d'économie politique* 52, no. 5 (1938): 1314–24.
- Romano, Ruggiero. "Between the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries: The Economic Crisis of 1619–22." In Geoffrey Parker and Lesley M. Smith, eds., *The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1978.
- Rose, Albert. "Wars, Innovations and Long Cycles." *American Economic Review* 31 (1941): 105–7.
- Rosecrance, Richard, et al. "Whither Interdependence." In R. Maghroori and B. Ramberg, eds., *Globalism versus Realism: International Relations' Third Debate*, 125–69. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1982.
- Rosenberg, Nathan, and Claudio R. Frischtak. "Long Waves and Economic Growth: A Critical Appraisal." *American Economic Review* 73, no. 2 (1983): 146–51.
- . "Technological Innovation and Long Waves." *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 8, no. 1 (1984): 7–24.
- Rostow, W. W. *British Economy of the Nineteenth Century*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1948.
- . *The Process of Economic Growth*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1962.
- . "Kondratieff, Schumpeter and Kuznets: Trend Periods Revisited." *Journal of Economic History* 25, no. 4 (1975a): 719–53.
- . "The Developing World in the Fifth Kondratieff Upswing." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 420 (July 1975b): 111.
- . *How It All Began: Origins of the Modern Economy*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1975c.
- . *The World Economy: History and Prospect*. Austin, Tex.: University of Texas Press, 1978.
- . Letter to *Lloyds Bank Review* 133 (July 1979): 53.
- . "A Policy for the Fifth Kondratieff Upswing." Typescript, Austin, Tex., 1978.
- . "Cycles in the Fifth Kondratieff Upswing." In *The Business Cycle and Public Policy, 1929–80: A Compendium of Papers Submitted to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1980.

- Rostow, W. W., and Michael Kennedy. "A Simple Model of the Kondratiev Cycle." *Research in Economic History* 4 (1979): 1–36.
- Rothbarth, E. "Review of Schumpeter's Business Cycles." *Economic Journal* (London) 52 no. 206–7 (1942): 223–29.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. "Social Time and International Policy: Conceptualizing Global Population and Resource Issues." Paper presented at the International Studies Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., March 1985.
- Rupert, Mark E., and David P. Rapkin. "The Erosion of U.S. Hegemonic Leadership Capabilities." In Paul M. Johnson and William R. Thompson, eds., *Rhythms in Politics and Economics*. New York: Praeger, 1985.
- Russett, Bruce. "Security and the Resources Scramble: Will 1984 Be like 1914?" *International Affairs* (Winter 1981/82): 42–58.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Prosperity and Peace." *International Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 4 (1983): 381–87.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Mysterious Case of Vanishing Hegemony." *International Organization* 39, no. 2 (1985): 207–31.
- Salvati, Michele. "Political Business Cycles and Long Waves in Industrial Relations: Notes on Kalecki and Phelps Brown." In Christopher Freeman, ed., *Long Waves in the World Economy*, 202–24. London: Butterworth 1983. [1981]
- Sau, Ranjit. "Economic Crisis and Economic Theory." *Economic and Political Weekly* (Bombay) 17 (1982): 573–88.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M. "Tides of American Politics." *Yale Review* 29, no. 2 (1939): 217–30.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr. *The Cycles of American History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1986.
- Schmookler, Jacob. *Invention and Economic Growth*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1966.
- Schneider, William. "Elite and Public Opinion: The Alliance's New Fissure?" *Public Opinion* (February/March 1983): 5–8, 51.
- Schouten, D. B. J. "Comment on Van Der Zwan's Paper." In S. K. Kuipers and G. J. Lanjouw, eds., *Prospects of Economic Growth*. Oxford: North-Holland, 1980: 235–37.
- Schulte, Heinrich. *Statistische-methodische Untersuchungen zum Problem langer Wellen. Schriften zur Wirtschaftswissenschaftlichen Forschung*, no. 135. Meisenheim am Hain: A/VVA, 1981.
- Schumpeter, Elizabeth Boody. "English Prices and Public Finance, 1660–1822." *Review of Economic Statistics* 20 (1938): 21–37.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. "Depressions: Can We Learn from Past Experiences?" In Schumpeter, *The Economics of the Recovery Program*, 3–21. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1934. Reprinted in Schumpeter, *Essays of J. A. Schumpeter*, 108–17. Cambridge, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1951.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Business Cycles*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1939.
- Screpanti, Ernesto. "Long Economic Cycles and Recurring Proletarian Insurgencies." *Review* 7, no. 2 (1984): 509–48.
- Seaton, Albert. *The Austro-Hungarian Army of the Seven Years' War*. Osprey Publishing, Ltd., 1973.
- Šećerov, Slavko. *Economic Phenomena before and after War: A Statistical Theory of Modern Wars*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; New York: Dutton, 1919.
- Seligman, Edwin R. A. "The Cost of the War and How It Was Met." *American Economic Review* 9 (1919): 739–70.

## 422 References

- Sella, Domenico. "European Industries, 1500–1700." In Carlo M. Cipolla, ed., *The Fontana Economic History of Europe*. Vol. 2. Glasgow: Collins, 1974.
- Senge, Peter M. "The Economic Long Wave: A Survey of Evidence." MIT System Dynamics Group working paper, April 1982.
- Senghaas, D. "The Cycles of War and Peace." *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* 14, no. 2 (1983): 119–24.
- Shaikh, A. "An Introduction to the History of Crisis Theories." In [Union for Radical Political Economics], *U.S. Capitalism in Crisis*, 219–41. New York: URPE, 1978.
- Shuman, James B., and David Rosenau. *The Kondratieff Wave*. New York: World Publishers, 1972.
- Silberling, Norman J. *The Dynamics of Business: An Analysis of Trends, Cycles, and Time Relationships in American Economic Activity since 1700 and Their Bearing upon Governmental and Business Policy*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1943.
- Silberner, Edmund. *La guerre dans la pensée économique du XVI<sup>e</sup> au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle*. Paris: Librairie du recueil Sirey, 1939.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Problem of War in Nineteenth-Century Economic Thought*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1946.
- Silk, Leonard. "Fifty-Year Cycle: Real or myth?" *New York Times*, June 1, 1978, D2.
- Simiand, François. *Les fluctuations économiques à longue période et la crise mondiale*. Paris: Librairie Felix Alcau, 1932a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Recherches anciennes et nouvelles sur le mouvement général des prix de XVI<sup>e</sup> au XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle*. Paris: Domat Montchrestien, 1932b.
- Singer, J. David. "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations." *World Politics* 14, no. 1 (1961): 77–92.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Accounting for International War: The State of the Discipline." *Journal of Peace Research* 18 (1981): 1–18.
- Singer, J. David, and Thomas Cusack. "Periodicity, Inexorability, and Steersmanship in International War." In Richard L. Merritt and Bruce M. Russett, eds., *From National Development to Global Community*, 404–22. London: George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 1981.
- Singer, J. David, and Melvin Small. *The Wages of War, 1816–1965*. New York: John Wiley, 1972.
- Slutsky, E. "The Summation of Random Causes as the Source of Cyclic Processes." *Econometrica* 5 (1937): 105–46.
- Small, Melvin, and J. David Singer. *Resort to Arms: International and Civil Wars, 1816–1980*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1982.
- Snyder, Carl. "On the Structure and Inertia of Prices." *American Economic Review* 24, no. 2 (1934): 187–207.
- Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. *Conflict among Nations*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1977.
- Soper, John C. *The Long Swing in Historical Perspective [1971]*. New York: Arno Press, 1978.
- Sorokin, Pitirim A. *Social and Cultural Dynamics*. Vol. 3: *Fluctuations of Social Relationships, War, and Revolution*. New York: American Book Company, 1937.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Social Change and Cultural Dynamics*. Boston: Porter Sargent, 1957.
- Spiehoff, A. "Krisen." *Handwörterbuch der Staatswissenschaften* 6 (1925): 8–91.
- Spree, Reinhart. "'Lange Wellen' des Wirtschaftswachstums." In W. H. Schröder and R. Spree, eds., *Historische Konjunkturforschung*, 304–15. Vol. 2 of *Historische-sozial-wissenschaftliche Forschungen*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1980.

- Steinberg, S. H. *The Thirty Years' War and the Conflict for European hegemony, 1600–1660*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1966.
- Sterman, John D. "A Simple Model of the Economic Long Wave." MIT System Dynamics Group working paper D-3410, March 1983a.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Letter to *Science* 219 (1983b): 1276.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "An Integrated Theory of the Economic Long Wave." *Futures* 17, no. 2 (1985): 104–31.
- Sterman, John D. "The Economic Long Wave: Theory and Evidence." *System Dynamics Review* 2, no. 2 (1986): 87–125.
- Sterman, John D., and Dennis Meadows. "Strategem-2: A Micro-Computer Simulation Game of the Kondratieff Cycle." Sloan School of Management working paper WP-1623–85, MIT, 1985.
- Stetson, Harlan T. *Sunspots in Action*. New York: Ronald Press, 1947.
- Stoken, D. "What the Long Term Cycle Tells Us about the 1980s: The Kondratieff Cycle and Its Effects on Social-Psychology." *Futurist* 14, no. 1 (1980): 14.
- Strickland, Julie Z. "Long Cycles, Lateral Pressure, and World War I: An Integration of Systemic and Nation-State Level Explanations." Paper presented at International Studies Association—West, San Diego, Calif., March 1982.
- Sun Tzu. *The Art of War*. Trans. Samuel B. Griffith. New York: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Taagepera, Rein. "Size and Duration of Empires: Growth-Decline Curves, 3000 to 600 b.c." *Social Science Research* 7 (1978): 180–96.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Size and Duration of Empires: Growth-Decline Curves, 600 b.c. to 600 a.d." *Social Science History* 3, no. 3 (1979): 115.
- Taylor, A. J. P. *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848–1918*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1954.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Origins of the Second World War* [1961]. New York: Atheneum, 1966.
- Taylor, F. L. *The Art of War in Italy, 1494–1529*. 1921; reprint ed., Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1973.
- Thomas, Brinley. "The Rhythm of Growth in the Atlantic Economy of the Eighteenth Century." *Research in Economic History* 3 (1978): 1–46.
- Thomas, Kenneth P., and Robert A. Denemark. "The Brenner-Wallerstein Debate: A Preliminary Assessment." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, New Orleans, La., August 1985.
- Thompson, William R. "Phases of the Business Cycle and the Outbreak of War." *International Studies Quarterly* 26, no. 2 (1982): 301–11.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Uneven Economic Growth, Systemic Challenges, and Global Wars." *International Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 3 (1983a): 341–55.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "World Wars, Global Wars, and the Cool Hand Luke Syndrome." *International Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 3 (1983b): 369–74.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Cycles, Capabilities, and War." In Thompson, ed., *Contending Approaches to World System Analysis*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983c.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The World-Economy, the Long-Cycle, and the Question of World-System Time." In Pat McGowan and Charles K. Kegley, eds., *Foreign Policy and the Modern World-System*, 35–62. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983d.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Global War and the Dissynchronization of Hegeemonic Power, Kondratieffs, and

## 424 References

- Long Cycles.'' Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1984.
- . "Cycles of General, Hegemonic, and Global War and the Periodicity Question." In Michael D. Ward and Urs Luterbacher, eds., *Dynamic Models of International Conflict*, 462–88. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 1985a.
- . "Polarity, the Long Cycle, and Global Power Warfare." Paper presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, New Orleans, La., August 1985b.
- Thompson, William R., and L. Gary Zuk. "War, Inflation, and the Kondratieff Long Wave." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 26, no. 4 (1982): 621–44.
- Thompson, William R., ed. *Contending Approaches to World System Analysis*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983.
- Thomson, David. *England in the Nineteenth Century*. 1950; rev. ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin 1978.
- Thurrow, Lester C. "The Economic Case against Star Wars." *Technology Review* 89, no. 2 (1986): 11.
- Tilly, Charles. "Reflections on the History of European State-Making." In Tilly, ed., *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- . *As Sociology Meets History*. New York: Academic Press, 1981.
- Tinbergen, Jan. "Kondratiev Cycles and So-Called Long Waves: The Early Research." *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 258–63.
- Tinbergen, Jan, and J. J. Polak. *The Dynamics of Business Cycles*. 1942; reprint ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1950.
- Toynbee, Arnold J. *A Study of History*, Vol. 9. London: Oxford University Press, 1954.
- Trevor-Roper, H. R. *The Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*. New York: Harper & Row, 1956.
- Trotsky, Leon. Speech on long waves, in *Proceedings of the Third Communist International* (June–July 1921): 22.
- . *The First Five Years of the Communist International*. New York: Monad Press, 1972.
- . "The Curve of Capitalist Development" [1923]. In Trotsky, *Problems of Everyday Life*, 273–80. New York: Monad Press, 1973.
- Tylecote, Andrew. "Towards an Explanation of the Long Wave, 1780–2000." *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984): 703–17.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1984*. Washington, D.C., 1983.
- . *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. Washington, D.C., 1975.
- Valley Camp Coal Company. *Five Centuries of War, Peace and Wheat Prices*. Cleveland, Ohio: Century Press, 1942.
- Van Den Dungen, Peter. "Jean De Bloch: A Nineteenth Century Peace Researcher." *Peace Research* (Brandon, Manitoba) 15, no. 3 (1983): 21–27.
- Vanderlip, Frank A. "The Cost of the Spanish American War." *McClure's Magazine* 11 (1898): 553–58.
- Vandermotten, Christian. "Tendances longues de l'évolution de la production, de l'emploi et de la productivité industriels en Belgique: 1840–1978." *Cahiers économiques de Bruxelles* 22 no. 86 (1980): 261–301.
- Van Der Wee, Herman. "European Historical Statistics and Economic Growth." *Explorations in Economic History* 13 (1976): 347–51.
- Van der Zwan, A. "On the Assessment of the Kondratieff Cycle and Related Issues." In S. K.

- Kuipers and G. J. Lanjouw, eds., *Prospects of Economic Growth*, 183–222. Oxford: North-Holland, 1980.
- Van Dillen, J. G. “Economic Fluctuations and Trade in the Netherlands, 1650–1750” In Peter Earle, ed., *Essays in European Economic History, 1500–1800*, 199–211. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974.
- Van Duijn, J. J. “The Long Wave in Economic Life.” *De Economist* (Amsterdam) 125, no. 4 (1979): 544–76.
- . “Comment on Van Der Zwan’s Paper.” In S. K. Kuipers and G. J. Lanjouw, eds., *Prospects of Economic Growth*, 223–33. Oxford: North-Holland, 1980.
- . “Fluctuations in Innovations over Time.” *Futures* 13, no. 4 (1981): 264–75.
- . *The Long Wave in Economic Life*. 1979; reprint ed., Boston: Allen and Unwin, 1983.
- Van Evera, Stephen. “Why Cooperation Failed in 1914.” *World Politics* 38, no. 1 (1985): 80–117.
- Van Ewijk, Casper. “The Long Wave: A real phenomenon.” *De Economist* (Amsterdam) 129, no. 3 (1981): 324–72.
- . “A Spectral Analysis of the Kondratieff Cycle.” *Kyklos* 35, no. 3 (1982): 468–99.
- Van Gelderen, J. [J. Fedder pseudo.] “Springvloed: Beschouwingen over industriele ontwikkeling en prijsbeweging” (Spring Tides of Industrial Development and Price Movements). *De nieuwe tijd* 18 (1913).
- Van Paridon, C. W. A. M. “Onderzoek naar de lange golf in het economisch leven.” *Maandschrift Economie* 43 (1979): 227–39, 280–98.
- Van Roon, Gerrit. “Historians and Long Waves.” *Futures* 13, no. 5 (1981): 383–88.
- Väyrynen, Raimo. “Economic Fluctuations, Technological Innovations and the Arms Race in a Historical Perspective.” *Cooperation and Conflict* 18, no. 3 (1983a): 135–59.
- . “Economic Cycles, Power Transitions, Political Management and Wars between Major Powers.” *International Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 4 (1983b): 389–418.
- Verlinden, C., J. Craeybeckx, and E. Scholliers. “Price and Wage Movements in Belgium in the Sixteenth Century.” In Peter Burke, ed., *Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe: Essays from Annales*, 55–84. New York: Harper & Row, 1972. [1955]
- Volland, Craig S. “The Passing of the Hydrocarbon Era: New Technologies Key to Economic Revival, Says Kondratieff Long-Wave Theory.” *High Technology* (January 1983): 74–76.
- Volland, Craig S. “Kondratieff’s Long-Wave Cycle.” *Futurist* 19, no. 1 (1985): 26–28.
- Von Tunzelmann, G. N. “Trends in Real Wages, 1750–1850, Revisited.” *Economic History Review* 32, no. 1 (1979): 33–49.
- Wagemann, Ernst. *Struktur und Rhythmus der Weltwirtschaft: Grundlagen einer weltwirtschaftlichen Konjunkturlehre*. Berlin: Reimar Hobburg, 1931.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. *The Modern World-System*. Vol. 1: *Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. New York: Academic Press, 1974.
- . “World-System Analysis: Theoretical and Interpretive Issues.” In Barbara Hockey Kaplan, ed., *Social Change in the Capitalist World Economy*, 219–35. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1978.
- . “Kondratieff Up or Kondratieff Down?” *Review* 2, no. 4 (1979): 663–73.
- . *The Modern World-System*. Vol. 2: *Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy 1600–1750*. New York: Academic Press, 1980.
- . “The Three Instances of Hegemony in the History of the Capitalist World-Economy.” *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 24, no. 1–2 (1983): 100–108.
- . “Long Waves as Capitalist Process.” *Review* 7, no. 4 (1984a): 559–75.

## 426 References

- . "Economic Cycles and Socialist Policies." *Futures* 16, no. 6 (1984b): 579–85.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, ed. *The Politics of the World-Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Waltz, Kenneth. *Man, the State and War*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1959.
- . *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1979.
- Ward, Benjamin. *The Ideal Worlds of Economics: Liberal, Radical and Conservative Economic World Views*. New York: Basic Books, 1979. [Later released as 3 vols., page numbers of which are cited as 1979a, b, or c.]
- Warren, Robert. "War Financing and Its Economic Effects." *Proceedings of the Academy of Political Sciences* 18 (January 1940): 447–54.
- Warsh, David. *The Idea of Economic Complexity*. New York: Viking Press, 1984.
- Weber, Robert Philip. "Society and Economy in the Western World System." *Social Forces* 59, no. 4 (1981): 1130–48.
- . "Cyclical Theories of Crisis in the World System." In Albert Bergesen, ed., *Crises in the World-System*, 37–55. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1983.
- Wedgwood, C. V. "The Futile and Meaningless War." In Theodore K. Rabb, ed., *The Thirty Years' War*, 15–32. 1938; reprint ed., New York: University Press of America, 1981.
- Weinstock, Ulrich. *Das Problem der Kondratieff-Zyklen*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 1964.
- Wheeler, Hugh G. "Effects of War on Industrial Growth." *Society* 12 (1975): 48–52.
- . "Postwar Industrial Growth." In J. David Singer, ed., *The Correlates of War II: Testing Some Realpolitik Models*, 258–84. New York: Free Press, 1980.
- Wheeler, Raymond Holder. "The Effect of Climate on Human Behavior in History." *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science* 46 (1943): 22.
- Wicksell, Knut. *Interest and Prices: A Study of the Causes Regulating the Value of Money* 1898; reprint ed., New York: Augustus Kelley, 1965.
- Wight, Martin. *Systems of States*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1977.
- Willoughby, John A. "The Lenin-Kautsky Unity-Rivalry Debate." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 11 (Winter 1979): 91–101.
- Wilson, Charles. *The Transformation of Europe, 1558–1648*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976.
- Wilson, Charles, and Geoffrey Parker, eds. *An Introduction to the Sources of European Economic History, 1500–1800*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1977.
- Woods, Frederick Adams, and Alexander Baltzly. *Is War Diminishing?* Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1915.
- Woytinsky, W. "Das Rätsel der langen Wellen." *Schmoller's Jahrbuch* 55 (1931).
- Wright, Chester W., ed. *Economic Problems of War and Its Aftermath*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1942.
- Wright, Quincy. *A Study of War*. 1942; reprint ed., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- Zambell, Richard G. *Hyperinflation or Depression?* West Palm Beach, Fla.: Weiss Research, 1984.
- Zeeuw, J. W. de. *Peat and the Dutch Golden Age: The Historical Meaning of Energy-Attainability*. Wageningen: Afdeling agrarische geschiedenis landbouwhogeschool, 1978.